



## Warner University - Pontious Learning Resource Center

### APA REFERENCE LIST Style Sheet - *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Assoc.*, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2010.

**PUNCTUATION & SPACING** - Only use one space after punctuation marks in citations. [Publication Manual, APA, p. 87, #4.01]. **DOUBLE SPACE** the Reference List with a hanging indent. [p. 180, "REFERENCE LIST"].

[See "Authors," Publication Manual, APA, pp. 184, #6.27].

#### BOOK - NO AUTHOR

*Psychology and you, Student edition.* (2001). New York: Macmillan.

#### BOOK - TWO-FIVE AUTHORS, JR. IN NAME, & EDITION

Schermerhorn, J., Jr., Hunt, J., & Osborn, R.N. (2008). *Organizational behavior* (10th ed.). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.

**BOOK - 6 OR MORE AUTHORS** - [Publication Manual, APA, p. 175, #6.12]  
Cite only the surname of the first author followed by et al. (not italicized)

#### BOOK - EDITOR NAME(S) IN AUTHOR POSITION

Ilyas, M., & Mahgoub, I. (Eds.). (2004). *Mobile computing handbook*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.

**BOOK - ONE AUTHOR WITH NO PUBLICATION DATE**, [Publication Manual, APA, p. 185, #6.28].

Helmstadter, G. (n.d.). *Research concepts in human behavior*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

**CLASSICAL OR RELIGIOUS WORKS** [Publication Manual, APA, p. 178-79, #6.18]. Reference List entries are not required for major classical or religious works. Identify the version you used in the first citation in the text.

- 1 Cor: 13:1 (Revised Standard Version)
- (Aristotle, trans. 1931)
- (Qur'an 5:3-4)

**ARTICLES IN REFERENCE BOOKS** [Publication Manual, APA, pp. 202-03, #7.02]

Banks, J. A. (2003). Multicultural education. In J. W. Guthrie (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of education* (2nd ed., Vol. 5, pp 1703-1709). New York: Macmillan References.

Sugden, J. (2002). Network football. In J. Sugden & A. Tomlinson (Eds.), *Power games: A critical sociology of sport* (pp. 61-80). London and New York: Routledge.

#### JOURNAL ARTICLES - PRINT FORMAT.

[See "Authors," Publication Manual, APA, pp. 184, #6.27]

#### ONE AUTHOR:

Whittier, D. (2007). The 6E FREEZE: Teaching with technology. *Journal of Education*, 188(1), 55-92.

**TWO-FIVE AUTHORS** [Publication Manual, APA, p. 184-186, #6.27-6.30].

Johnson, C. I., & Mayer, R E. (2009). A testing effect with multimedia learning. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 101(3), 621-629.

**6 OR MORE AUTHORS** - [Publication Manual, APA, p. 175, #6.12]  
Cite only the surname of the first author followed by et al. (not italicized)

**MAGAZINE ARTICLE--TWO AUTHORS, NO VOLUME NUMBER** - [Publication Manual, APA, p. 200, #7].

Kalwarski, T., & Steverman, B. (2009, August 3). Earnings--less than meets the eye. *BusinessWeek*, (4141), 20.



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APA REFERENCE LIST Style Sheet - *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Assoc.*, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2010.

### CITING ELECTRONIC PUBLICATIONS

APA Publication Manual - pages 189-192, 6.32.

#### NON-PERIODICAL DOCUMENT ON THE INTERNET, NO AUTHOR, NO DATE. [Publication Manual, APA, pp. 185, 187-192 - 6.28 and 6.31]

When there is no author for a web page, the title moves to the first Position of the reference entry. Provide a URL that links to the document.

<http://www.apastyle.org/learn/faqs/web-page-no-author.aspx>

*What is holistic medicine?* (n.d.). Holistic Medicine Resource

Center. Retrieved July 31, 2009, from

<http://www.holisticmed.com/whatis.html>

#### STAND-ALONE DOCUMENT, NO AUTHOR, NO DATE

[Publication Manual, APA, p. 205, #30].

<http://www.apastyle.org/learn/faqs/cite-website-material.aspx>

*Heuristic.* (n.d.). In *Merriam-Webster's online dictionary* (11th ed.).

Retrieved from <http://www.m-w.com/dictionary/heuristic>

#### ONLINE MAGAZINE ARTICLE - WITH AUTHOR AND DATE

[Publication Manual, APA, p. 200, #8].

Clay, R. (2008, June). Science vs. ideology: Psychologists fight back about the misuses of research. *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(6).

Retrieved from <http://www.apa.org/monitor>

Text citation: (Clay, 2008, para. 3)

#### AUDIOVISUAL MEDIA - [Publication Manual, APA, p. 209-10, #7.07].

Video, Podcast, Television episode, Musical recording, and Map citations.

### JOURNAL ARTICLES RETRIEVED FROM DATABASES

[Publication Manual, APA, p. 199, 7.01, #1-3]

Use the Article's Digital Object Identifier, (DOI), after the page numbers, if available. Cite the URL (or Permalink) of the article if no DOI is available.

Use [www.crossref.org](http://www.crossref.org) or Google to search DOI for content.

Marris, E. (2006). Animal research: Grey Matters. *Nature*, 444 (7121), 808-810. doi: 10.1038/444808a

Medic, N., Mack, D., Wilson, P., & Starkes, J. (2007, September). The effects of athletic scholarships on motivation in sport. *Journal of Sport Behavior*, 30(3), 292-306. Retrieved from

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=26266570&site=ehost-live>

### NEWSPAPER ARTICLES FROM A DATABASE

[Publication Manual, APA, p. 200-01, #11 and p. 198, 7.01]

Full Text Databases: LexisNexis ACADEMIC database, ProQuest NATIONAL NEWSPAPER ABSTRACTS

### REFERENCE CITATIONS IN TEXT - [Publication Manual, APA, pp. 174-79.]

Use author's name in narrative - example:

Rogers (2004) compared reaction times....

Use both date and author's name in narrative - example:

In 2004, Rogers compared....

Describe an idea or event in narrative with no mention of author (s):

In a recent study of reaction times... (Rogers, 2004).

Direct quotation of a work: Use page numbers or *para.* [APA pp. 171-2, 6.05]

"The reaction time was..." (Rogers, 2004, p. 100).

Rogers (2004) stated that "the reaction time was..." (p. 100).

[Beatty, Harriger, Schnarre 10/21/15]